## Mediobanca Group

**2016 Remuneration policy** 



28 October 2016

## **Executive Summary**



Remuneration Policies aligned to the latest European and Italian sets of rules

- All gateways met
  - Capital and liquidity ratios enhanced as defined in the Risk Appetite Framework
  - Positive Group Gross Operating Profit
- Regulatory Identified staff: representing approx. 2% of the total Group headcount and 11% of the total staff employed by Mediobanca S.p.A.
- CEO and General Manager: scorecard indicators achieved, variable compensation awarded
- Group aligned Remuneration Policy to the latest European and Italian legislation/provisions<sup>1</sup>. In particular with reference to :
  - Governance, metrics and remuneration processes reinforcement
  - Variable remuneration capped at 200% of fixed remuneration
  - ◆ Severance: established at 24 months of remuneration capped at € 5 million gross
  - 5-year deferral period for 60% of variable remuneration for Executive Directors and Top Executives

Note 1)

- European Directive CRD IV came into force on 1 January 2014
- European Commission Regulation of 4 March 2014, establishing the procedure for identified staff, based on qualitative and quantitative criteria
- Bank of Italy provisions regarding compensation policies and practices, November 2014
- EBA Guidelines on Remuneration Policies 21 December 2015, into force on 1 January 2017



## **Governance of Remuneration Process**

HR	Audit	Accounting	Compliance	Risk Management
process owner, governs and controls units to verify the Group's earnings and financial data	reviews data and monitors process adherence	provides data for determining the business areas' performances based on results	evaluates compliance of policy with legal and regulatory frameworks	contributes to establishing metrics to calculate risk adjusted performance

#### **Remuneration Committee**

Member	Position	Independent		
Vanessa Labérenne	Chairman	X <sup>1,2</sup>		
Maurizio Carfagna	Member	X <sup>1,2</sup>		
Maurizio Costa	Member	X <sup>1,2</sup>		
Elisabetta Magistretti	Member	X <sup>1,2</sup>		
Alberto Pecci	Member			

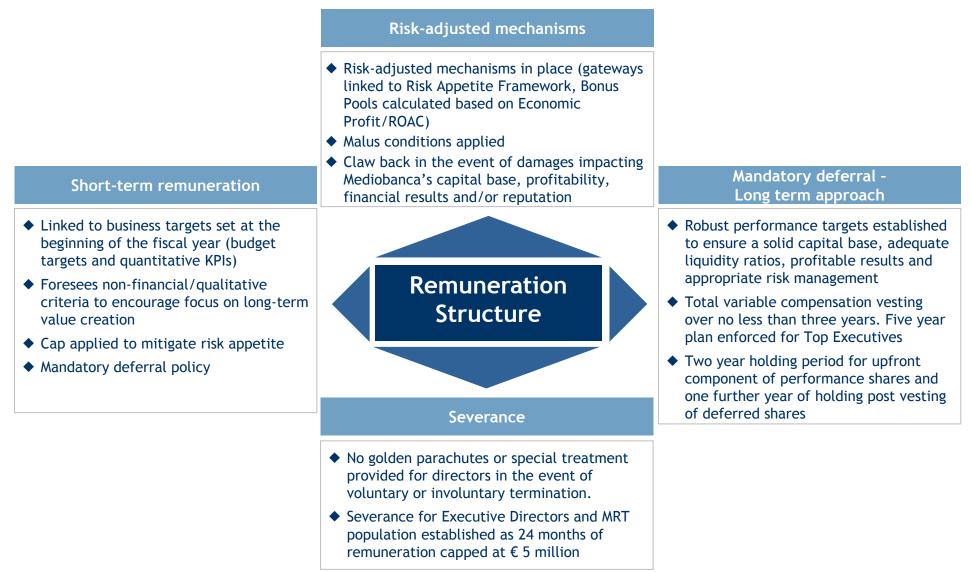


- Composition: 5 non-executive members of which 83% independent
- Consultative role regarding General Manager, Executive Directors<sup>3</sup> and staff remuneration and retention policies
- Activity
  - Reviews and assesses remuneration proposals and guidelines put forward by the Chief Executive Officer
  - Regularly reviews the adequacy, congruity, adherence and application of remunerations policies
  - Verifies performance achievements
- FY16 main topics
  - Analysis of new regulatory framework and Bank of Italy recommendations
  - Analysis of benchmarks and market practice
  - Severance evaluation
  - Review of the current internal compensation processes and procedures
  - Review of the new Remuneration Policy to be approved by the Board of Directors and by shareholders (AGM)



- 1) Independent as required in Code of conduct for listed companies.
- 2) Independent as required by Article 148, para. 3 of Italian Legislative Decree 58/98.

## **Remuneration Structure guidelines ...**





## ...with the existing principles of remuneration ...

Competitiveness	<ul> <li>Attract and retain talent</li> <li>Guarantee an adequate pay mix</li> </ul>
Value merit & performance	<ul> <li>Variable compensation based on documented, sustained performance</li> <li>Strong link between results and remuneration</li> </ul>
Avoid "pay for failure" Long term approach	<ul> <li>Deferral integral part of variable remuneration subject to performance conditions, malus and claw back clauses</li> <li>Significant equity component in order to align incentives to long term value generation</li> </ul>
Governance & Compliance	<ul> <li>Structure of remuneration broadly in line with the Italian law, Corporate Governance Code and best market practices (both national and international players)</li> </ul>



## ... implemented through a balanced mix of fixed and variable remuneration (short and long term performance incentives)

The remuneration structure is in line with global best practices, adopting an adequate balance between fix and variable remuneration in order to avoid risk and short-term behaviour

#### **Executive directors**

- fixed remuneration reflects technical, professional and managerial capabilities
- variable remuneration
  - Annual Bonus
    - accrues only if aligned with established gateways
    - variable remuneration is distributed 50% in cash and 50% in equity (performance shares)
    - 2-year holding period for up-front equity components
    - 5-year deferral period for 60% of remuneration

#### **Executives**

- A substantial part of the variable component, up to 60%, is deferred over a three-year time horizon and paid inter alia in the form of equity instruments (performance shares and performance stock option schemes)
- For Top Executives, as for the Executive Directors, 60% of the variable component is deferred over a 5-year time horizon

### Performance share plan (reserved to employees)

- 3-year vesting period
- At least a 1 year holding period post vesting
- All variable remuneration is subject to performance conditions, malus and clawback clauses

BoD remuneration structure	Composition		
Executive directors	Fixed+STI+LTI		
Non executive directors	Fixed		
Chairman	Fixed		

Short Term incenti	ive	Parameters			
Operating profit at Group lev	vel	>0			
Risk Appetite Framework main indicators > regulatory requirements		Cet1 ratio, LR, AFR/ECAP, LCR, NSFR, Retail funding ratio			
Scorecards		Quantitative and qualitative individual targets			
Long Term incentive		Parameters			
Existing but currently not adopted		Business Plan 14-16 key targets To be evaluated for the BP 16-18			
Settlement					
Cash/equity		50%/50%			
Deferred		40%-60% over 3/5Y			
Shares holding period	1y fo	2y for up-front shares for deferred shares (post vesting)			
Malus conditions	Group performance, compliance breaches, responsibility for financial losses or reputational damages to the firm				
Claw back	In ca	se of fraud or willful misconduct			
		<01/08AAL			



## Bonus pool and correlation between risk and performance

Gateways	<ul> <li>The amount determined as an annual bonus pool and its distribution is governed by "gateways"</li> <li>Gateways are based on risk adjusted metrics with a view to guaranteeing long-term, sustainable results and to preserve an adequate capital stability, a robust liquidity profile and to mitigate the Group's future risks</li> </ul>
Bonus pool	<ul> <li>As a reference point to ensure the overall financial sustainability of the global bonus pool for the Group's various business divisions Economic Profit and/or ROAC are used</li> <li>In the Wholesale Banking Division Global Product pools are allocated by the CEO based on scorecards. The primary metric of the scorecards is Economic Profit, secondary quantitative and qualitative metrics calibrate the scorecard result. An overall cap is foreseen</li> <li>Individual allocation is based on documented quantitative and qualitative performance evaluation, with particular attention to aspects of compliance</li> </ul>
Risk adj	<ul> <li>The Risk Appetite Framework is the basis of Mediobanca gateways</li> <li>Performance conditions linked to the Group's RAF and risk adjusted product performance foreseen for release of deferred compensation</li> </ul>
Long	<ul> <li>Ongoing employee performance evaluation (focus on compliance breach)</li> <li>Provision for remuneration claw back in the event of financial and/or reputational damage</li> </ul>



## **CRD IV and EBA rules for Identified Staff**

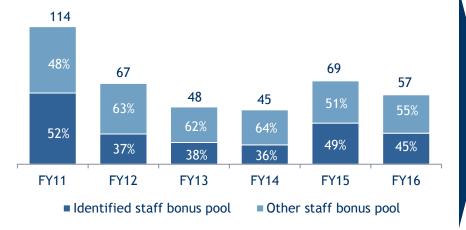
Identified Staff	<ul> <li>Adoption of criteria for those whose activities have a significant impact on banks' risk profile ("Identified Staff") based on the provisions of the EU regulation. Mediobanca periodically assesses its MRT perimeter</li> <li>The Group's identified staff as at 30 June 2016 represents 2% of the total Group staff and are as follows: 78 resources qualified as identified staff, including Executives, Senior Management, Manager of business units and other resources with managerial responsibilities (91 resources including non executive directors)</li> </ul>
Cap Variable Remuneration	<ul> <li>In accordance with the European Directive CRD IV, Mediobanca has set a cap on variable remuneration for all employees at 200% of fixed pay</li> <li>The sustainability of this approach is warranted by <ul> <li>Caps on product scorecards and hence on bonus pools even in the case of extraordinary performance</li> <li>Individual variable remuneration cap</li> </ul> </li> <li>The rationale of applying the 2:1 Cap is based on sound grounds <ul> <li>The need to maintain adequate flexibility and to minimize fixed costs</li> <li>A Remuneration Policy which aligns interests and encourages the achievement of sustainable results</li> <li>The need to attract and retain talent in an aggressive market context</li> <li>The desire to reward performance and link individual performance to the results of the bank</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	• Guaranteed bonuses permitted only for the first year of particularly talented new hires
Guarantees	<ul> <li>Absence of golden parachutes. No special treatment provided for Executive Directors in the event of voluntary or involuntary termination</li> </ul>
Severance	<ul> <li>Severance for Executive Directors and identified staff established at 24 months of remuneration capped at € 5 million gross</li> </ul>



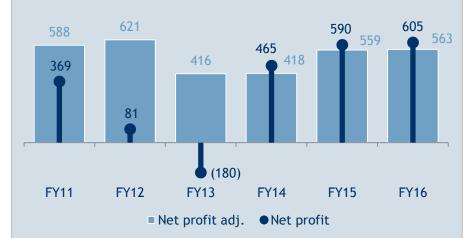
# FY16 Mediobanca (WB and Corporate Centre) bonus pool aligned to Bank results and ....

- FY16 all gateways met
  - Capital and liquidity ratios enhanced
  - Positive group gross operating profit
- MB bonus pool -17% YoY due to resilient results on client business although hammered by macros
- Identified staff bonus pool -23% YoY to strengthen pay for performance principle and retain middle management and young talents

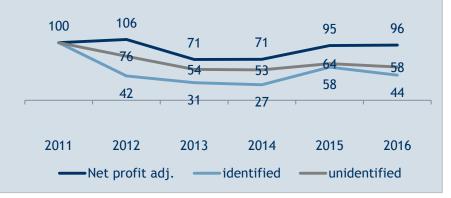
## Mediobanca (WB – CC) bonus pool evolution (€ m - cost)



#### Group net profit and net profit adjusted<sup>1</sup> (€ m)



## Net profit adj. and bonus pool evolution (100 rebased)



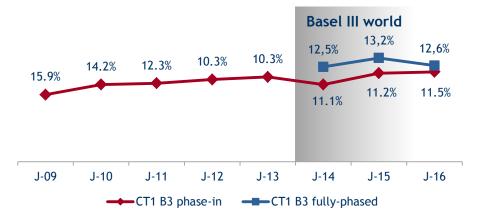


1) Gains/losses from AFS disposals, impairments and positive/negative one-off items excluded, normalized tax rate = 33%

## ... long term value creation for Shareholders

- Mediobanca has achieved growth even in a tough environment:
  - Acquisitions to boost growth: Cairn Capital and Barclays Italian retail perimeter
  - Stable cost/income despite material investments, no need for significant restructuring
  - Stable ROE over the cycle
  - Distinctive and solid NPL indicators (Texas 16%)
  - Solid capital ratios
  - Positive market performance in the last 3Y

## Solid capital ratios without K increases (last one in 1998) and with €3bn returned to shareholders<sup>2</sup>...



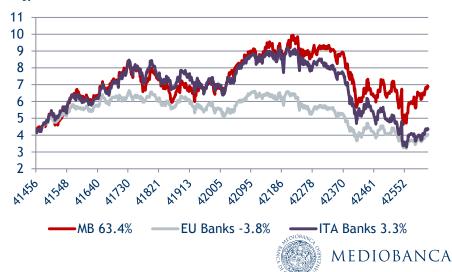
1) Profit/losses from AFS disposals, impairments and positive one-off items excluded

2) Cash dividends and buy back since 2005 (including FY2016 dividend)

### High single-digit normalized profitability<sup>1</sup>...

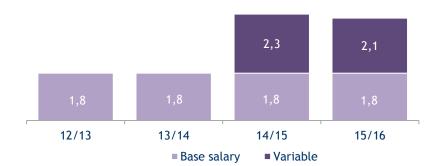


## Positive market performance over the 3Y BP 14/16



## **CEO and General Manager variable compensation**

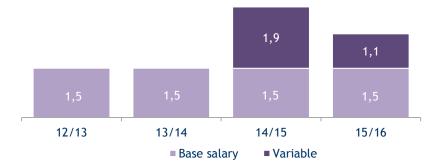
#### **CEO compensation and scorecards**



#### Total compensation evolution (€ m)

### GM compensation and scorecards

Total compensation evolution (€ m)



#### **CEO - FY16 Scorecards**

Quantitative goals	Weight	Assessment				
Gross ROAC adj. banking activities	45%	Below Almo	Met	More than met Exceeded		
Group revenues	30%	Below Almo	Met	More Exceeded		
Cost of risk	25%	Below Almo	Met	More than met		
Qualitative goals		Assessment				
Initiatives in the asset management		Below	Met	More than met		
Increase of WB non-Italian operations		Below	Met	More than met		
Maintenance of an adequate capital level		Below	Met	More than met		

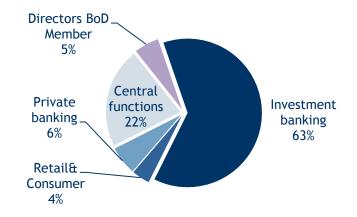
### **General Manager - FY16 Scorecards**

Quantitative goals Weight			Assessment				
Gross ROAC adj. banking activities	35%	Below	Almost met	Met	More than met	Exceeded	
Group revenues 15%		Below	Almost	Met	More than met	Exceeded	
Margin of interest and trading revenues	25%	Below	Almost	Met	More than met	Exceeded	
Group Cost/Income	25%	Below	Almost	Met	More than met	Exceeded	
Qualitative goals		Assessment					
Support to CMS platform		Below		Met	More than met		
Group projects enhancement			Below		More than met		
Private Banking Division manageme	ent	Belov	v	Met	More	than met	
		NEDIOI					

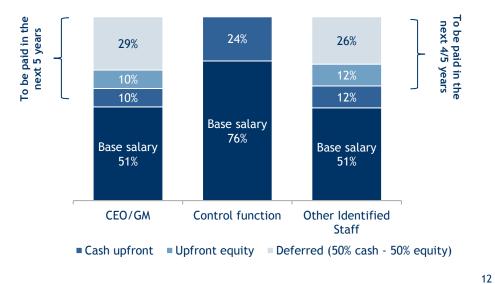
## Group Pay mix and variable/fixed remuneration ratio

- Group variable/fixed remuneration 2016 vs. 2015:
  - reduction in WB: avg. 66% vs. 76% (Identified staff: 92% vs. 124%)
  - stable Retail & Consumer: avg. 8% vs. 9% (Identified staff: 98% vs. 99%)
- CEO and GM FY16
  - 60 % of variable compensation deferred
  - ◆ pay-mix: ≈40% to be paid in 5 years

### Variable remuneration distribution by MB Group activity (% on total bonus pool)



### FY15/16 identified staff pay mix



#### Variable remuneration/fixed salary by activity 1(%)

